

CUSTOMER KEY NOTE

Powering Decarbonisation: Fueling Sustainable Backup Power for Data Centers

NESTE VETURI R&D PROGRAM





Rolls-Royce Group

A world-class technology company, built on three strong and complimentary business units.

Civil aviation



35 types of commercial aircraft powered by us



150 customers in over 100 countries

Defence

Power Systems





> 40.000 customers in 13 different industries



11.500 engines in service around the world



18.300



underlying revenue



16.000 engines in service around the world



12.000 total employees



underlying revenue



20.000 engines sold per year



> 10.500 total employees



£ 4.0 billion (€ 4.6 billion)

underlying revenue Private © 2023 Rolls-Royce 2023 Rolls-Royce





Power Systems at a glance







POWERING, PROTECTING AND CONNECTING THE MODERN WORLD





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FOCUS OF TODAY IS ON MISSION CRITICAL BACKUP POWER







Source picture:

RISING DEMAND FOR ACCELERATED COMPUTING POWER DRIVING DATA CENTER PERFORMANCE, AI INNOVATION AND BACKUP GENERATORS



DATA CENTERS GLOBAL [GPU¹ sales in \$bn]



KEY TAKE-AWAYS

- Al-based data centre to grow significantly during the next 5-7 years
- GPU sales growth of >15% CAGR until 2030²
- Demand to remain elevated beyond 2030
- Implications:
 - Fast-growing market with critical power needs
 - High expectations for reliability and sustainability
 - Diesel gensets remain essential for backup power

1.GPU (Graphics Processing Unit) is a specialized processor designed for parallel data processing, primarily used in AI, Machine Learning, and Big Data applications to significantly boost computing performance in data centers. 2. Forecast based on investment banking data and internal analysis, 2. UHNWI (Ultra-High Net Worth Individuals): investable assets > \$30m Sources: Intel. Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report 2022, Deloitte Boating Market Monitoring 2023, Government announcements, NATO, IISS, McKinsey, BNEF, IEA

RENEWABLE DIESEL AS 'POWER DENSITY CHAMPION' LEADS TO FURTHER DOMINANCE FOR 'OFF-HIGHWAY' APPLICATIONS



Fuel options to defossilize Rolls-Royce Solutions applications and its space requirements



(Renewable) Diesel

Highest energy density & Drop-In fuel (no changes in hardware and software needed)

Methanol

Medium energy density & costs – technology adaptations necessary incl. $\ensuremath{\mathsf{R\&D}}$

Hydrogen (700 bar)

Lower energy density & zero carbon solution in case of green hydrogen – technology adaptations necessary incl. R&D and infrastructure

Lithium-Ion Batterie

Lowest energy density storage solution with no local emissions

ROLLS-ROYCE & NESTE PARTNERING FOR DECARBONIZATION









10

OVERCOMING SYSTEMIC BARRIERS TO SCALE HVO IN DATACENTERS



Barriers



Operational Uncertainty

Logistics and Supply Chain Reliability need further validation at Scale



Certification Complexity

Complex, fragmented certification schemes slow adoption - GHG traceability, compliance & lifecycle reporting add effort



Economic Viability

Cost premiums and regional market disparities hinder large-scale adoption



Feedstock Constraints

Limited availability and regional concentration of sustainable raw materials

Mitigation & Stakeholders

Reliable, large-scale deployment depends on regional availability, fuel quality consistency & stable long-term supply chains — with transport firms, upstream suppliers, station operators, and policymakers playing pivotal roles

Certification complexity requires a unified approach to streamline compliance & enhance transparency. Standardization bodies, regulators & certifiers, play a central role.

Economic viability depends on strategic policy tools – subsidies, carbon credits – & cost-efficient technical innovation. Key enablers are policymakers, fuel suppliers, engine manufactures & data center operators

Sustainable scale-up requires a broader feedstock base — with industry leaders, research institutions, investors & regulators driving the transition.





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Q&A



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Thank you for your attention!

